



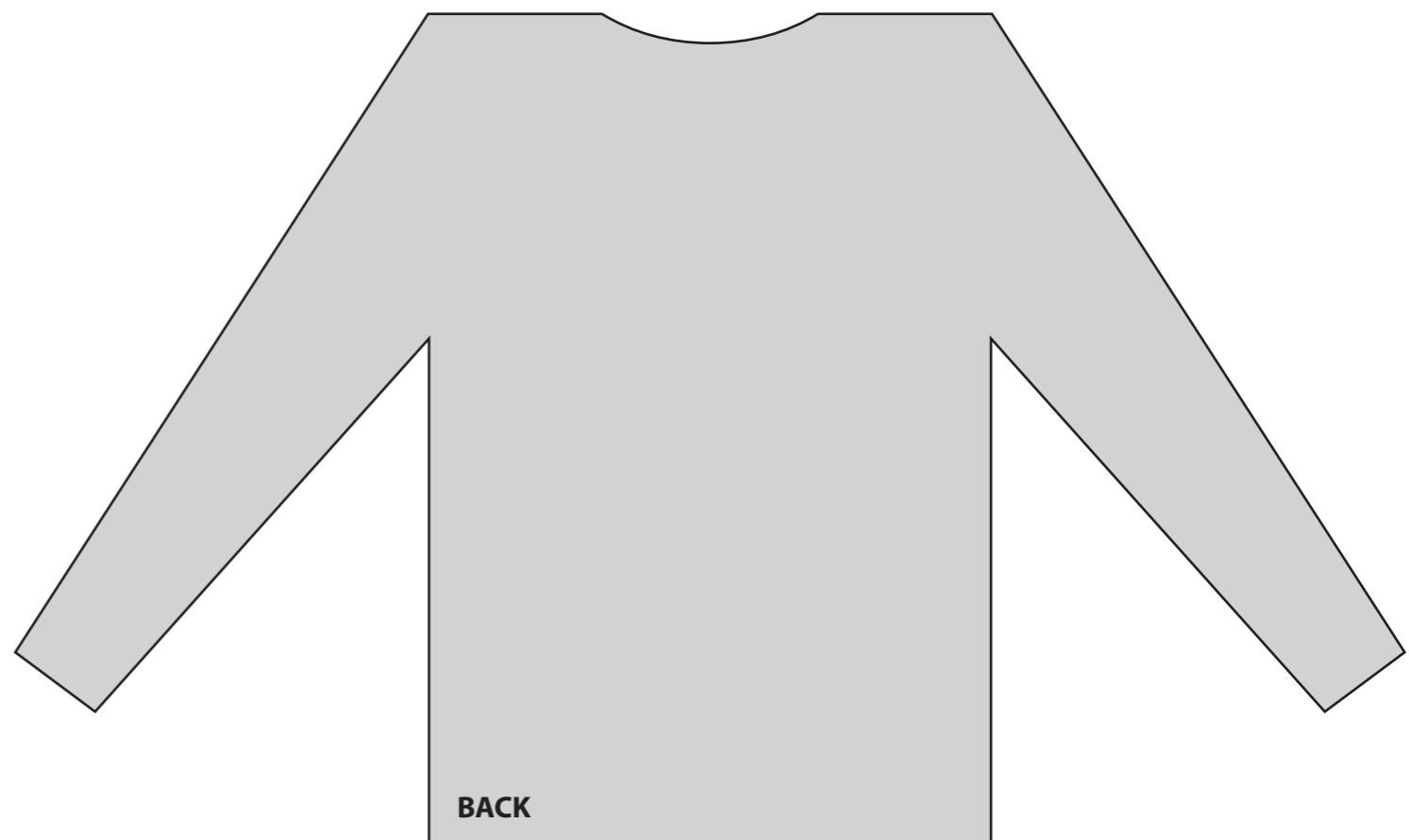
HOODIES AND T-SHIRTS



1/4 Zip SWEATSHIRTS



BACK



BACK